**MEDEKLINKERS (consonanten) / BYLÛDEN**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **stemloos / stimleas** | **IPA** | **stemhebbend / stimhawwend** | **IPA** | **stemhebbend  stimhawwend** | **IPA** |
| **p**ot | [p] | **b**ot | [b] | **h**alte | [h] |
| **t**afel | [t] | **d**ak | [d] | **l**ang | [l] |
| **k**apper | [k] | **g**etto (Ned.), **g**rut (Fry.) | [ɡ] | **r**ij | [r] / [R] |
| **f**raai | [f] | le**v**er | [v] | **m**ak | [m] |
| **s**tom | [s] | be**z**ig (Ned.), lê**z**e (Fry.) | [z] | **n**acht | [n] |
| **ch**ef (Ned.), **sj**ef (Fry.) | [ʃ] | **j**ournaal (Ned.), rû**zj**e (Fry.) | [ʒ] | sla**ng** | [ŋ] |
| ka**ch**el | [x] | re**g**el | [ɣ] | ora**nj**e | [ñ] |
|  |  |  |  | **w**akker | [w] |

**HALFKLINKERS (semivocalen) / HEALLÛDEN**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **IPA** |
| **j**as | [j] |
| kie**uw** (Ned.) ki**uw** (Fry.) | [u̯] |

**KLINKERS (vocalen) / LÛDEN**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  | | --- | --- | | **kort koart** | **IPA** | | b**a**r | [ɑ] | | p**e**t | [ɛ] | | p**i**t | [ɪ] | | b**o**k | [o] | | h**o**k | [ɔ] | | p**u**t | [ʏ] | | b**oe**k | [u] | | mod**e** | [ə] | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **lang / lang** | **IPA** | | b**aa**s | [a.] | | w**ee**s | [e.] | | b**ie**t (Ned.), l**y**ts (Fry.) | [i.] | | h**oo**p | [o.] | | f**uu**t (Ned.), t**ú**t (Fry.) | [y.] | | r**eu**s | [ø.] | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **extra lang / ekstra lang** | **IPA** | | sc**è**ne (Ned.), w**ê**ze (Fry.) | [ɛ:] | | anal**y**se (Ned.), t**ii**d (Fry.) | [i:] | | z**o**ne (Ned.), b**ô**le (Fry.) | [ɔ:] | | centrif**u**ge (Ned.), dr**ú**f (Fry.) | [y:] | | kl**eu**r | [œː] | | bl**ue**s, h**û**s (Fry.) | [u:] | |

**TWEEKLANKEN (diftongen) / TWILÛDEN (twaklanken, diftongen)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  | | --- | --- | |  | **IPA** | | t**ij** | [ɛi] | | fl**ui**t | [œy] | | b**ou**wer | [ɑu] | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **dalend / delgeand** | **IPA** | | b**oe**r, st**oe**l (Fry.) | [uə] | | b**ie**r, st**ie**n (Fry.) | [iə] | | v**ee**r (Ned.),, f**ea**n (Fry.) | [ɪə] | | d**oo**r (Ned.), k**oa**l (Fry.) | [oə] | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **stijgend / opgeand** | **IPA** | | st**uo**llen (Fry.) | [u̯o] | | st**ie**nnen (Fry.) | [jɪ] | | f**ea**rren (Fry.) | [jɛ] | | d**oa**rren (Fry.) | [u̯a] | |

De [r] is de tongpunt-r, de [R] is de huig-r.  
Nederlandstaligen gebruiken de korte [o] vaak niet. Ze zeggen dan [bɔk].  
Voor sommige sprekers is de klinker in 'boek' lang. Hij wordt dan als [u:] geschreven.  
De halfklinkers worden vaak tot de medeklinkers gerekend, de tweeklanken tot de klinkers.  
De neergaande tweeklanken zijn ook als combinatie van medeklinker en klinker te zien.