**MEDEKLINKERS (consonanten) / BYLÛDEN**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **stemloos /stimleas** | **IPA** | **stemhebbend /stimhawwend** | **IPA** | **stemhebbend stimhawwend** | **IPA** |
| **p**ot  | [p] | **b**ot | [b] | **h**alte | [h] |
| **t**afel | [t] | **d**ak | [d] | **l**ang | [l] |
| **k**apper | [k] | **g**etto (Ned.), **g**rut (Fry.) | [ɡ] | **r**ij | [r] / [R] |
| **f**raai | [f] | le**v**er | [v] | **m**ak | [m] |
| **s**tom | [s] | be**z**ig (Ned.), lê**z**e (Fry.) | [z] | **n**acht | [n] |
| **ch**ef (Ned.), **sj**ef (Fry.) | [ʃ] | **j**ournaal (Ned.), rû**zj**e (Fry.) | [ʒ] | sla**ng** | [ŋ] |
| ka**ch**el | [x] | re**g**el  | [ɣ] | ora**nj**e | [ñ] |
|  |  |  |  | **w**akker | [w] |

**HALFKLINKERS (semivocalen) / HEALLÛDEN**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **IPA** |
| **j**as | [j] |
| kie**uw** (Ned.)ki**uw** (Fry.) | [u̯] |

**KLINKERS (vocalen) / LÛDEN**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **kortkoart** | **IPA** |
| b**a**r | [ɑ] |
| p**e**t | [ɛ] |
| p**i**t | [ɪ] |
| b**o**k | [o] |
| h**o**k | [ɔ] |
| p**u**t | [ʏ] |
| b**oe**k | [u] |
| mod**e** | [ə] |

 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **lang /lang** | **IPA** |
| b**aa**s | [a.] |
| w**ee**s | [e.] |
| b**ie**t (Ned.), l**y**ts (Fry.) | [i.] |
| h**oo**p | [o.] |
| f**uu**t (Ned.), t**ú**t (Fry.) | [y.] |
| r**eu**s | [ø.] |

 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **extra lang /ekstra lang** | **IPA** |
| sc**è**ne (Ned.), w**ê**ze (Fry.) | [ɛ:] |
| anal**y**se (Ned.), t**ii**d (Fry.) | [i:] |
| z**o**ne (Ned.), b**ô**le (Fry.) | [ɔ:] |
| centrif**u**ge (Ned.),dr**ú**f (Fry.) | [y:] |
| kl**eu**r | [œː] |
| bl**ue**s, h**û**s (Fry.) | [u:] |

 |

**TWEEKLANKEN (diftongen) / TWILÛDEN (twaklanken, diftongen)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **IPA** |
| t**ij** | [ɛi] |
| fl**ui**t | [œy] |
| b**ou**wer | [ɑu] |

 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **dalend / delgeand** | **IPA** |
| b**oe**r, st**oe**l (Fry.) | [uə] |
| b**ie**r, st**ie**n (Fry.) | [iə] |
| v**ee**r (Ned.),, f**ea**n (Fry.) | [ɪə] |
| d**oo**r (Ned.), k**oa**l (Fry.) | [oə] |

 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **stijgend / opgeand** | **IPA** |
| st**uo**llen (Fry.) | [u̯o] |
| st**ie**nnen (Fry.) | [jɪ] |
| f**ea**rren (Fry.) | [jɛ] |
| d**oa**rren (Fry.) | [u̯a] |

 |

De [r] is de tongpunt-r, de [R] is de huig-r, de [ɹ] is de Gooise r.
Nederlandstaligen gebruiken de korte [o] vaak niet. Ze zeggen dan [bɔk].
Voor sommige sprekers is de klinker in 'boek' lang. Hij wordt dan als [u:] geschreven.
De halfklinkers worden vaak tot de medeklinkers gerekend, de tweeklanken tot de klinkers.
De neergaande tweeklanken zijn ook als combinatie van medeklinker en klinker te zien.